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A

REPRESENTATION
MADE BY A
COMMITTEE of Seventeen Persons,
As well DIRECTORS as Others,
TO THE
GOVERNOUR and COMPANY
OF THE
Mine-Adventurers of ENGLAND;
CONTAINING A
VINDICATION
OF
Sir HUMPHRET MACKWORTH,
FROM THE

Many False and Scandalous Reflections cast on him before a COMMITTEE of the Honourable House of COMMONS, in the Year 1709, by *William Waller*, late Steward of the said Companies Mines.

Read, Approved, and Confirmed by the said GOVERNOUR and COMPANY, at a General Court held at *Stationers-Hall* on *Saturday* the 26th Day of *November* 1720, *Nemine Contradicente.*

Publish'd by Order of the said General Court.

L O N D O N :

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REPRESENTATION

MADE BY A

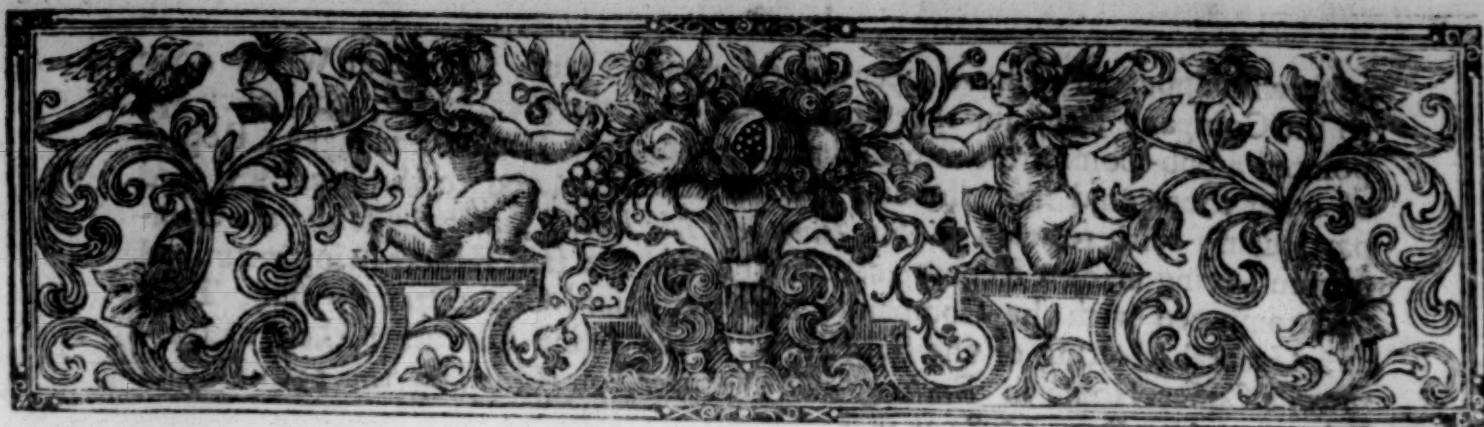
COMMITTEE OF SEVENTEEN PERSONS

As well DIRECTORS as Officers,

THE ADVANCEMENT OF ENGLAND;

NOTATION

ST. MICHAEL'S MARKET, NORTH.



A
REPRESENTATION
MADE BY

A COMMITTEE of Seventeen Persons, as well
Directors as others, to the Governour and Com-
pany of the Mine-Adventurers of ENGLAND;

CONTAINING

A VINDICATION of Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, from the
many False and Scandalous Reflections cast on him be-
fore a COMMITTEE of the Honourable House of
COMMONS, in the Year 1709, by *William Waller*, late
Steward of the said Companies Mines, &c.



HEREAS the Governour and Company of the Mine-Adventurers of *England*, at a General Court held at *Stationers-Hall* the 16th Day of *August* last past, did appoint a Committee of Seventeen Persons, as well Directors as others, being Members of the said Company, with full Power and Authority for the several Purposes therein mentioned, and to affix the Company's Seal as they should find Occasion. And whereas at another General Court of the said Company, held at *Stationers-Hall* aforesaid, on the 23d of the same Month, the said Committee were continued till the next Election of a Governour, Deputy Governour and Directors, with the same Powers as were given them by the former General Court, and that they, or the major Part of them, should have Power to do and transact all such Matters and Things as they should judge to be for the Good and Benefit of the said Company, or to that Effect. In pursuance of which Powers, the said Committee having (*inter alia*) upon very sufficient Ground, several Proofs and Vouchers examined by them, given Orders for the amending and prosecuting a Bill in Chancery against *William Waller*, late Steward of the Company's Mines, which was formerly exhibited against him by Order of a Court of Directors, and afterwards approved at a General Court held at their House in *Angel-Court* on *Snow-Hill*, the 5th Day of *July*, 1709. And whereas upon Information given, that some Members of the Company had taken the liberty of accusing this Committee of Partiality, with respect to their Proceedings against the said *William Waller*, and for sparing other Persons whom these Accusers pretend to be guilty of Frauds and Mismanagements in the Company's Affairs; this Committee thought fit and resolved to examine whether they could find by the Company's Books, Officers, or otherwise, that any other Person or Persons (besides the said *William Waller*) and particularly whether Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* had been therein charged, or any
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otherwise appeared to have been guilty of any Fraud, Deceit or Wrong done to the Company ; and for that Purpose, and for the greater Dispatch, they appointed a Sub-Committee to examine the Company's Books, and make a Report of what they could find therein, that materially related to the Premises, and particularly with relation to Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* ; and the said Sub-Committee having made a Report accordingly, and the said Report being examined and compared with the Company's Books, the said Committee do find, That at a General Meeting of the Subscribers to the Mine-Adventure, held at *Garraway's Coffee-House* in *Exchange-Alley*, London, on *Wednesday* the 15th Day of *February*, Anno Dom. 1698, it was

Resolved, That Thanks be given to Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* for his great Care and generous Performance relating to the Mine-Adventure Affair.

T H A T afterwards Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* had so behaved himself with regard to the Company, that they thought fit almost every Year to acknowledge in the General Courts and Courts of Directors, that he had done the Company good Service, and to return him their Thanks for the same.

T H A T on the 17th of *March*, 1697-8, the Court of Directors were obliged to postpone, and did accordingly postpone Payments, which was occasioned (amongst other things) by Mr. *Waller's* Non-Performance of his Promises with relation to the Mines.

T H A T thereupon it was referred to the Directors to examine and report the State of the Company's Affairs, and at a General Court held at *Stationers-Hall* the 6th Day of *May*, 1708, the Directors reported, that they had examined the Company's Books relating to the Receipts and Payments of Money, together with the Vouchers of every Payment, from the 1st of *March* last, to the 1st of the then instant *May* ; and did find, that the Company's Cash had been laid out in carrying on the working the Mines, and in paying Money owing on Bonds, Bills, and other Notes, issued out for enlarging the Working Stock of this Company ; and that there had not been any Misapplication of any of the Company's Money to any private Use whatsoever.

T H A T at a General Court of the Governour and Company of the Mine-Adventurers of *England*, held on *Thursday* the 10th Day of *March*, 1708, (his Grace the late Duke of *Leeds*, the Governour, then present) Mr. *Edmund Clarke* reported from the Committee of Accounts, That he, together with Sir *James Hallet*, Mr. *Henry Buck*, and Mr. *William Gardner*, Directors, upon Oath, and Mr. *George Jackson*, Mr. *Abraham Brown*, and Mr. *Edward Harrison*, Assistants, having Power from the Court of Directors, and also from a General Court, to examine the Accounts, inspect the State of the Mines, to call for all Books, Papers or Deeds, and to examine the Officers belonging to the Company, had called for the Books of Accounts, and examined the same, and the Officers, and did find, that the Accounts of all Monies received from the Beginning of the Undertaking to the 8th of *July* last, had been constantly examined and signed by the Committee of Accounts for the Time being ; and that they had also examined the Balances of all the Accounts to the 20th of *August* then last, which were drawn up and signed by Mr. *Horne* the Accomptant, and then delivered in to the Company, and found the same to be rightly done, and shewed how they did agree with the former Accounts ; and that the Directors had also examined two other Accounts relating to Mr. *Daniel Peck*, and to the Committee of Management, and found that full Power had been given for making the Contracts, and for all the Proceedings and Transactions relating to the said Mr. *Peck* ; and that the other Account of the Committee of Management appeared to them very fair, and that the Company would be Gainers, and not Losers, by their Management : And they also reported, That Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, the Deputy-Governour, had dealt justly and honourably by the Company on all Occasions : But in regard there had been Application made for that Purpose to the Directors, and to that Court, tho' it was by no more than Fourteen Partners, out of Six Hundred Forty Seven, and in a very irregular manner ; yet they did desire, for farther Satisfaction, that such a Number of Partners as that Court should think fit, should be

electd and desired to assist in order to bear Testimony with them of the Truth of that Report; and thereupon it was

Ordered, That at the Request of the Directors, five more be added to the said Committee with the said Powers, and that they be electd according to the usual way of Proceedings in such Cases, by way of Ballot; which being ended, it was

Ordered, That Mr. *Wishaw*, Mr. *Williams*, and Mr. *Preedy* be, and they were thereby appointed to make a Scrutiny of the Persons duly electd, and to report the same to that Court; and they reported the following Persons to have the Majority of Votes, viz.

THOMAS MULSO, *Esq*, }
THOMAS RAILTON, *Esq*, }
Mr. JOHN SADLER. }
Mr. WILLIAM PEMBLE.
Mr. PHILIP WHEAKE.

THIS Committee further find, that by the said General Court it was

Resolved, That the Thanks of that Court be given to Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* for his great Care and Pains to promote the Good and Benefit of this Undertaking, and for his faithful Services to the Company upon all Occasions.

THAT at a General Court of the said Company held on *Tuesday* the 5th of *July*, 1709.

THE Minutes of the last General Court were read and approved;

THE Report of the Court of Directors first drawn up and presented to them by Mr. *Horne* out of the Company's Books relating to the Charge of Smelting, Refining and Reducing at *Neath*, under the Care of Mr. *Hawkins*, and at *Garreg*, under the Care of Mr. *Waller*, was then read, and the Committee have made the following Observations thereupon:

First, THAT the raising of Ore, one Ton with another, under Mr. *Waller's* Management, hath cost the Company 4 *l.* 1 *s.* per Ton, or thereabouts, computing only the Charge of those particular Mines where the Ore was raised; but if the dead Charges of the other Mines be computed, it will come out 4 *l.* 12 *s.* 10 *d.* per Ton.

Secondly, THE Difference between the Smelting, Refining and Reducing, is as follows, viz.

	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
The Charge of Smelting one Ton of Lead by Mr. <i>Waller</i> at <i>Garreg</i> is	02	05	00
The same by Mr. <i>Hawkins</i> at <i>Neath</i>	00	16	09
The Difference in every Ton of Lead in Favour of Mr. <i>Hawkins</i> is	01	08	03

Note, That the Freight of the Ore is not included, but then it is considered, that the Difference between the Freight of the Lead to *Bristol* from *Dovey* and from *Neath*, being 15 *s.* per Ton, with the Charge of Insurance, will balance the Freight of Ore to *Neath*.

	<i>T.</i>	<i>C.</i>	<i>Q.</i>	<i>lb.</i>
And Note, The Quantity of Ore Smelted by Mr. <i>Waller</i> at <i>Garreg</i> to make one Ton of Lead is	2	00	01	14
By Mr. <i>Hawkins</i> at <i>Neath</i>	1	18	03	10
The Difference in Favour of Mr. <i>Hawkins</i> is	0	01	02	04

	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
At 4 <i>l.</i> per Ton	00	06	11
Which added to the Difference of the Freight of one Ton of Lead to <i>Bristol</i>	00	15	00

Makes the whole Difference to be 01 01 11
B The

	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
The Freight of two Tons of Ore to Neath, at 9 s. 3 d. is -	00	18	06
Over Balance of the Freight of the Ore - - - - -	00	02	7½
Beside the Charge of Insurance from Dover to Bristol.			
Thirdly, THE Charge of Refining one Ton of Lead at Garreg } by Mr. Waller is - - - - -	01	01	04
The same at Neath, by Mr. Hawkins - - - - -	00	08	10½
The Difference in Favour of Mr. Hawkins - - - - -	00	12	5½

	<i>C. q. lb.</i>
The Loss of Weight in Refining one } Ton of Lead at Garreg - - - - -	1 3 21
at Neath - - - - -	0 1 11

The Difference in Favour of Neath is 1 2 10 at 8 l. per Ton	00	12	08
The whole Difference in Refining one Ton of Lead in } Favour of Mr. Hawkins is - - - - -	01	05	1½
Fourthly, THE Charge of reducing one Ton of Lytharge to } Lead by Mr. Waller at Garreg is - - - - -	00	09	10½
By Mr. Hawkins at Neath - - - - -	00	02	7½

The Difference in Favour of Mr. Hawkins is - - - - -	00	07	03
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	<i>C. q. lb.</i>
The Loss of Weight in reducing one Ton of Lytharge to } Lead by Mr. Waller at Garreg is - - - - -	04 03 20
By Mr. Hawkins at Neath - - - - -	01 02 02

The Difference - - - - -	03	01	18
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	<i>l.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
At 8 l. per Ton - - - - -	01	07	04
The whole Difference in reducing one Ton of Lytharge to } Lead in Favour of Mr. Hawkins is - - - - -	01	14	07

1st, By which several Accounts it appeared, that in case Mr. Hayward raised Sixty nine Ton of Ore per Week, according to his first Proposal, which computed at fifty working Weeks, amounts to 3450 Ton per Annum.

2dly, THE Difference in Smelting the said Ore, at two Ton of Ore to one Ton of Lead the first Running, amounting to 1725 Ton of Lead, at 1 l. 8 s. 3 d. per Ton, (according to the second Demonstration foregoing) is Profit made by Mr. Hawkins at Neath, more than made by Mr. Waller at Garreg, per Ann. in Smelting, 2436 l. 11 s. 3 d.

3dly, THE same Quantity of Lead being refined, the Profit made by Mr. Hawkins at Neath, above that made by Mr. Waller at Garreg, at 1 l. 5 s. per Ton, (according to the third Demonstration aforesaid) is 2156 l. 5 s.

4thly, THE same Quantity of Lytharge reduced to Lead, the Profit made at Neath more than at Garreg, (according to the fourth Demonstration, at 1 l. 14 s. 7 d.) is 2982 l. 16 s. 3 d.

The Total of Profit in Smelting, Refining and Reducing the Quantities abovementioned in favour of Mr. Hawkins at Neath, above Mr. Waller at Garreg, is 7575 l. 12 s. 6 d.

And the Difference between Mr. Hayward's Management in raising Ore at Forty Shillings per Ton, one with another, and Mr. Waller's at Four Pounds per Ton, on the Quantity aforesaid, is 6900 l.

THIS Committee also find, upon the Report made to the said General Court of the 5th of July, 1709, by Mr. Hawkins,

THAT the said Mr. Hawkins (*inter alia*) reports, That the Accounts were not made ready for Examination below, the inferior Officers and Pay-Stewards being all directed to be obedient to Mr. Waller, who was to examine and pass all Accounts before entered in the Books, tho' he could not get him to examine or pass many of them since he came to Town.

THAT the said Hawkins had examined the Charge on Mr. Waller in Cardiganshire, and found the Sum to amount to 40,104 l. 9 s. 1 d. or thereabouts, in Money,

Money, Stores, and other Goods sent thither, with the Arrears due to the Miners, and the Account of Ore, Lead, and other Things received from thence, and used in or for the Company's Service, with the Stock then remaining, amounted to 25,560*l.* 12*s.* 11*d.* or thereabouts, allowed at the highest Value: By which it appeared, the Company have been damaged under Mr. *Waller's* Management in the Sum of 14,533*l.* 16*s.* 2*d.* or thereabouts.

THAT Mr. *Simon Pryse* and Mr. *David Jones*, did both of them excuse their want of balancing their Accounts, by alledging, that some of their Accounts were in Mr. *Waller's* Hands; and said, that they being under the absolute Direction of Mr. *Waller*, durst not examine into many Notes given them by him instead of Money, nor into many Payments made by leading Men, who were then the general Undertakers of Bargains, and his Favourites and Countrymen, and who were then reputed to have got very rich under him.

THAT the Schoolmaster of the Charity-School understanding that Mr. *Murgatroid* had paid for his Use a Salary of 15*l.* per Ann. to Mr. *Waller*, whose Receipt he had for the same, declared that he never received but 5*l.* per Ann. from Mr. *Waller*, and Half a Crown a Quarter from each Miner, whose Children were intended to be taught at the Company's Expence, and not their own.

THAT there was then wanting to balance the several Accounts of Stores, Ore at *Garreg*, Coal, *Sturbridge* Clay, old Iron, Bone-Ashes, Lime and Lime-Stone, the Sum of 5946*l.* 18*s.* 6*d.* which was wasted and expended, and no Account kept thereof; and Mr. *Murgatroid* and others, then informed, that he would have taken the Stores into his Care and Custody, but Mr. *Waller* would not permit, who governed all things with an absolute Sway, and no Officer durst interpose, at the Peril of his Place.

THAT by the Account of Smelting at *Garreg*, and Silver Mills in the County of *Cardigan*, from June 1704, to 1709, under Mr. *Waller's* Management, it appeared that the Lead smelted had stood the Company from 10 to 15*l.* and some 20*l.* per Ton, over and above the Charges of building and repairing Furnaces, and the Balance wanting as therein set forth.

THAT at the said General Court, the Bill filed by Order of the Court of Directors in the High Court of Chancery against Mr. *Waller*, was read and approved, and ordered to be persecuted with Vigour; and the said *Waller* was thereby discharged out of his Office and Employment under the Company.

THAT it appearing to the said General Court, by the Accomptant's said Report to the Court of Directors, and after hearing what could be said on both Sides, that there was much greater Profit made at *Neath* by Smelting, Refining and Reducing under the Care of Mr. *Hawkins*, than was made at *Dovey* under the Care of Mr. *Waller*; and that in many Respects it would be more secure and convenient, as well as profitable to the Company, to manufacture all their Ore at *Neath*; it was then

Ordered, That all the Ore belonging to this Company be manufactured at *Neath* until further Order.

THIS Committee do further find, that the said particular Committee of Accounts, together with those added to them, and elected by way of Ballot, as aforesaid, made their Report, dated the 14th of December, 1709, confirming their former Report, and therein (amongst other things) assert, that the Cash-Books, containing an Account of all Money received and disbursed since the Beginning of this Undertaking to the said 1st of May, appear to have been fairly kept, and to have been examined, stated and allowed by the Committee of Accounts for the Time being, who have subscribed their Names thereto; and that the same have been duly entered by Mr. *Horn* the Accomptant in the Trading Books, the Balance whereof hath been expressed in the said Account; and we find only one Bond, No 158. for 100*l.* and for a Year and a Half's Interest thereon paid, for which no Value charged to the Account of Cash.

AND also, that it doth not appear to them, on strict Examination of the Company's Books and Officers, that any Favour or Preference in Payments hath been shewn to the Governour, Deputy Governour, the Directors, or any of them or their Friends.

Which

WHICH said Report was signed by *Edmund Clark*, *Philip Wheake*, *George Jackson*, *Abraham Brown*, *John Sadler*, *Henry Buck*, and *Edward Harrison*, who are all Merchants of great Reputation and Skill in Accounts.

THAT at a General Court held on *Wednesday* the 1st of *February*, 1709-10, several Resolutions of the Court of Directors upon the Report of the Committee therein mentioned, were read and approved, amongst which were the following.

Resolved, That the Committee elected by way of Ballot, at a General Court, to audit the Company's Accounts, have faithfully discharged the Trust reposed in them for the Service of the Company.

Resolved, That the Company's Affairs in *London* and at *Neath*, appear from Time to Time to have been managed and carried on by the Governour, Deputy Governour, Directors and Officers for the Time being, with great Prudence, Conduct and Fidelity; and that the original Cause of the Company's Misfortunes is solely owing to the Mismanagement and Misrepresentations of *Mr. Waller*, late Steward at the Mines.

Resolved, That it appeareth to this Court, that the Smelting and Refining hath been performed much cheaper by *Mr. Hawkins* at *Neath* than by *Mr. Waller* at *Garreg*, and that it will be highly prejudicial to the Company to lose the Advantage of Smelting at *Neath*.

Resolved, That it appears to this Court, that the Affair of *Mr. Peck* hath been transacted with full Power, and confirmed under the Corporation's Seal, and no private Gain or Advantage hath been made by the Governour, Deputy-Governour, Directors, or any of them, or by any of the Officers of this Company; and therefore the former Court of Directors having allowed and passed the same, and the said Account being entered accordingly in the Company's Books, it will be ineffectual and Loss of Time, to be at any farther Trouble and Expence about that Affair.

Resolved, That it appears to this Court, that the engrafted Stock was made by the Court of Directors and General Court, for full and valuable Consideration, and that *Sir Humphrey Mackworth* hath dealt justly and honourably by the Company in that as well as all other Affairs; and that there is a Condition in the Settlements, whereby all the best Mines will be forfeited to *Sir Humphrey Mackworth*, in case the Engraftment be not made good to him according to the Agreement, and therefore that Article ought to be left wholly to *Sir Humphrey Mackworth*, who declares his Readiness to make the best Use of it he can, for doing Justice to all Parties concerned, and for the General Good of the Creditors of the Company.

AND this Committee further find, That at the said General Court of the 1st of *February* 1709-10, the Governour and Company confirmed all the said Resolutions, and then

Ordered, That the Thanks of this Court be given to his Grace the Duke of *Leeds* Governour, *Sir Humphrey Mackworth* Deputy-Governour, and the Court of Directors, and the Committee of Accounts, for the great and faithful Services they have done this Company.

AND the said Resolutions and Proceedings of the General Court were ordered to be printed and published for the Satisfaction of the Creditors and Partners.

THE Committee do further find, by the Books and Deeds belonging to the Company, that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* hath been a Benefactor to the Company in the Particulars following, viz.

1st. By granting or procuring an additional Term to the Lease of the Mines, then esteemed of great Value.

2^{dly}, By resigning divers Privileges to the Company, which had been purchased by him from *Edward Pryse, Esq;* Heir of Sir *Carbery Pryse*: As for Instance; 1st, Sir *Carbery Pryse* had the Nomination of all Officers of the Company. 2^{dly}, Sir *Carbery Pryse* had one Vote for every ten Shares, amounting to 170 Votes. 3^{dly}, Sir *Carbery Pryse* and his Heirs had the Right of naming a Deputy by themselves, as perpetual Governours.

ALL which Privileges purchased by Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, were voluntarily yielded up for the Service of the Company; and Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* also procured a Constitution to be established for the Management of the Mines, extracted from those of the best Companies in the Nation; and spent his Time and Money to reconcile the Differences amongst the old Partners, as being made Umpire thereof; and thereby, and by a farther Proposal for that Purpose, contributed to make the Company's Shares very valuable, which were before esteemed of little or no Value.

3^{dly}, By procuring 10,000 *l.* in Mine Lottery Tickets to be drawn for the Company, by which the Company raised above 16,000 *l.* on Sale thereof.

4^{thly}, By granting several Mines to this Company, and amongst the rest, the *Goginian* Mines, which hold forty Ounces of Silver in a Ton of Lead, and the Mines of *Cumustwith* and *Estimteem*, and about twenty Mines more, with large Liberties, and without any other Consideration, than the Confirmation of a former Agreement; and it has been by these Mines that the Company have been enabled to keep together, and bear the publick Expences, and act as a Corporate Body, in order to preserve their Charter.

5^{thly}, By postponing the Interest Money for the engrafted Stock, amounting to 10,132 *l.* 12 *s.* 3 *d.* reduced according to Act of Parliament to 8,666 *l.* 1 *s.* 10 *d.* which he would not receive, by reason the Mines did not produce such considerable Profits as were expected.

6^{thly}, By lending Money to the Company from Time to Time, to help to carry on their Undertaking, amounting to 14000 *l.* and upwards, of which 8968 *l.* 14 *s.* 6 *d.* remained unpaid at the Time of stopping Payments.

7^{thly}, By naming a Proxy to attend at all the General Courts in his Absence, on purpose to make up 1500 Shares, for preserving their Charter, and to enable the Company to act and carry on their Undertaking to the best Advantage, notwithstanding the ill Usage he had met with from some of the Company.

AND the Committee do further find, That soon after the said last General Court, Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* went down to *Cardigan*, to stand as one of the Candidates for a Member of Parliament for the said Borough; and whilst he was there at the said Election, viz. on the 13th Day of *February*, 1709-10, (which was but twelve Days after the said Resolutions in a General Court) a Petition was exhibited to the then Honourable House of Commons, containing divers Complaints against the said Deputy-Governour and Directors, by Mr. *Waller* and Eighteen private Partners; which was referred to a Committee, and upon which a Report was made without hearing Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* before the said Committee; and at the then next ensuing Parliament, begun and holden at *Westminster* on the Twenty-fifth Day of *November*, 1710. an Act of Parliament was made, intituled, *An Act for Relief of the Creditors and Proprietors of the said Company, &c.* whereby (amongst other Things) it was enacted, That, for farther Satisfaction of the Creditors, the first Court of Directors after the passing of the said Act, should have Power to appoint an able Accomptant, and with his Assistance, to inspect the Proceedings of the former Court of Directors; and that no Person should be elected that had been Deputy-Governor or Director before. And to avoid the Expence and Delay of any tedious Suits that might possibly happen, it was Enacted, That they should have Power to examine the former Deputy-Governour, Directors and Officers upon Oath, and in case they found any Fraud committed by all or either of them, or any Sum or Sums of Money due on Account to the Company, to seize their Shares for the same.

And the said Committee do find, That the first Court of Directors, together with Mr. *Anthony Forty*, as the Accomptant appointed by them, have made a Representation, which is intituled as followeth, viz.

A REPRESENTATION of what hath been done by the Governour, Deputy-Governour and Directors of the Company of Mine-Adventurers of England, in pursuance of the Act of Parliament for Relief of the Creditors and Proprietors of the Company of Mine-Adventurers, by establishing a Method for settling the Differences between the Company and their Creditors, and for uniting them in order to an effectual Working the Mines of the said Company, Anno novo Anna Regina 1711.

In which Representation, after setting forth several Matters relating to Elections of a Governour, Deputy-Governour, Directors, Accomptant and other Officers, and touching the Claims and List of Partners, are the following Words, viz.

THE Difficulties in settling the Claims were great and many, and so much Time and Application was required therein, and the Company's Books were so constantly in Use in that Service, that there was no Possibility of going through the Examination of the History of the Management of the Company's Affairs, until the Work of settling the Claims was over.

THE Examination of all the Books and Papers of the Company, from the Year 1698, to the Year 1711, is a very great Task, and requires great Attention.

BUT whilst this is doing, and before it can be thoroughly perfected, we conceive it may not be amiss to lay before the GOVERNOUR and the General Court, a Collection of several Matters that have been chiefly under the Management of Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, and by which great Sums have been expended or lost, or in Danger of being so, to the great Detriment of the Company.

	l.	s.	d.
Mr. <i>Daniel Peck</i> stands charged on the Company's Books } with - - - - - }	12,101	05	4
The Account of Law Charges in Suits against Sir <i>Thomas</i> } (now Lord) <i>Mansel</i> , amounts to - - - - - }	902	15	8
The Charge of Mr. <i>Hawkins's</i> Shrievalty, the better to ob- } tain Success in the Suits against Sir <i>Thomas Mansel</i> - - }	287	04	5
The Charge of the Buildings at <i>Neath</i> , notwithstanding } a Yearly Rent of 200 l. per Annum - - - - - }	2,215	01	4
The Charge of the Charter amounts to - - - - - }	385	12	4
Sir <i>Thomas Mackworth</i> stands charged with 7291 l. 13 s. 7 d. } for Stock of the Company by him disposed of and not } accounted for, but pretends, that the Money arising } thereby was paid into the Hands of Mr. <i>William Shiers</i> } or Sir <i>Humphrey Mackworth</i> - - - - - }	7,291	13	7
	23,183	12	8

The Mines ingrafted into the Company's Stock, cost Sir *Humphrey Mack-*
7000 l. and for this he takes to himself 1002 Shares - -
And 31,250 l. of the Principal Money - - - - -

UPON which Representation this Committee do observe,

1st, THAT notwithstanding the settling of the Claims, Mr. *Anthony Forty*, the then Accomptant, might have made a Representation within the Time appointed, of a Year and half, pursuant to the Directions of the Act of Parliament, and discovered, by the Company's Books, all, or at least some Frauds, Deceits or Wrongs done to the Company; for that in the very first Day's Examination, it appeared to this Committee, that the said *William Waller* hath been charged by the Governour and Company with many Frauds, Embezzlements, Misrepresentations and Mismanagements, to the manifest Prejudice of the Company; of which not the least Notice has been taken by the said *Anthony Forty*; so that the said first Paragraph seems to be incerted only for an Excuse, and to evade the Discovery of their Malice against Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*,

worth, and the rather, because there has been no Discovery of any Fraud committed by him ever since.

2dly, THE Committee conceive it to be very hard that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* should be mark'd out in particular, for the Blame of any Expences or Losses which happened to the Company whilst he was Deputy-Governour, when every one of the twelve Directors were concerned in the Management as well as he: And it appears, that many of the said Transactions were done during his Absence in the Country.

3dly, IN all the Articles of the Representation above-mentioned, there is no Fraud, Deceit or Wrong mentioned, but only Expences or Losses, which do and will often happen in all Companies whatsoever: Neither do they go so far as to say, that the said Expences or Losses happened by any Mismanagement of the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, or any other particular Person whatsoever.

4thly, IT appears moreover, that all the Transactions above-mentioned were done by Order of the Courts of Directors, without one negative Vote, and were afterwards confirmed by the Company in General Courts, and therefore ought never to be remembred afterwards to the Disreputation of Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, or the Directors, or any one of them.

5thly, THE Committee observe also, That upon the strictest Examination of the Books and Officers of this Company, it does not appear that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* has been sued for any of these, or any other Matter or Thing whatsoever, (unless for Discovery in the Causes of *Vaughan* and *Powell*) in ten Years time; which, after a very vigorous Prosecution in Parliament, and such Partiality as appears in this Representation, cannot well be accounted for, but that the said Accomptant and Directors knew him to be entirely innocent.

6thly, THE first Item about the Committee of Accounts and Mr. *Peck*, is justified by the Orders and Resolutions of the Governour and Company, held at *Stationers-Hall, London*, on the 10th Day of May, in the Year of our Lord 1708, and on the 1st of February, in the Year of our Lord 1709. Which Resolutions and Orders have been above recited and set forth.

THE second and third Items relating to the Law Charges, and Mr. *Hawkins's* Shrievalty, appear to be justified by Order of the Governour and Company, in a General Court, the 16th of May, 1705, on a Petition from their Workmen at *Neath*, some of whom had been pressed for Soldiers, and the rest forced to abscond in the Mountains, to the great Damage of the Company, and by several subsequent Orders of several Courts of Directors, during the great Contest with the *Mansels*, whereby the Company protected their Workmen, and preserved their Works.

THE Fourth about the Buildings, is justified by divers Orders of the Court of Directors, and of a General Court, dated the 13th of May, 1703; and the Committee of Accounts have certified to a General Court, the 1st of February, 1709. That the greater Part of the said Charges did consist in Building and Repairing of Furnaces, for Smelting, Refining and making Red Lead, and in *Stirbridge Clay, Windsor Bricks*, and other Materials for those Uses.

THE said Committee in the said Report do also use these Words, viz. "As to 4938 l. 10 s. Goods wanting under the Management of Mr. *Waller*, we recommend that he be compelled to give an Account how they have been expended, or obliged to make good their Value."

THE fifth Item, relating to the Charges of the Charter, is justified by the Order of many General Courts, and Courts of Directors, and was under the Management of *Thomas Bretton*, Esq; one of the Directors, and a standing Counsel for the Company.

As to the sixth Item, relating to Sir *Thomas Mackworth*, the Committee do find, that Sir *Thomas Mackworth* was one of the Committee of Management, who had Power to sell the Company's Shares, to raise a further Stock; and that the said Shares were transferred to the Name of Sir *Thomas Mackworth*, and from his Name the same were transferred to divers Trustees, who, during Sir *Thomas's* Absence out of the Kingdom, had neglected to make their Claims, and thereby the Shares being forfeited, the Company have had the Benefit thereof, by sinking the same in the general Division of Shares.

AND

AND we further find, that the Accounts of Sir *Thomas Mackworth*, and the Committee of Management, have been allowed by Order of a General Court, the 10th of *March*, 1708, and by an Affidavit of Mr. *William Shiers*, That the Balance being 9673 *l.* 11 *s.* and 1001 *l.* 13 *s.* 7 *d.* was paid and placed in the Iron Chest, and the said Account was approved by a general Court held the 1st of *February*, 1709. as aforesaid, and no Suit has been commenced against Sir *Thomas Mackworth* for the same ever since.

7thly, THIS Committee observe, That in case Matters transacted by every Court of Directors were to be imputed to the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, as Deputy-Governour, alone, then he might justly expect it should likewise be taken notice of, that during his Management, there were constant Dividends of 6 *l.* per Cent. amounting to 7500 *l.* per Ann. to the Year 1708, and no Dividends at all have been made ever since.

8thly, As to the Observation about the ingrafted Mines, the Committee do find that the Representation is not true; for it appears by the Deeds and Books of the Company, that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* gave the Company about twenty-eight Mines, and only one of them, called *Eskirfraith*, cost 7000 *l.* as is therein mentioned; and it appears by one Receipt signed by Sir *Thomas Powell*, *William Pugh*, and *William Powell*, Esqs; Trustees for *Edward Pryse*, Esq; and acknowledged by the said *William Powell*, that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* had paid 16,440 *l.* 13 *s.* 10 *d.* for his Interest in the Mines: And it farther appears, that he lent the Company 8968 *l.* 14 *s.* 6 *d.* to carry on their Undertaking; which amounts to 25,409 *l.* 8 *s.* 4 *d.* besides ten Years Interest, and a great many lesser Sums for the other Mines; for all which it does not appear that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was ever paid, or for the other Mines, or for his Expences about the same: And it does not appear to be true, that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* took to himself the said ingrafted Stock; for it appears, and the said Accomptant must have known, by the Company's Books, that the same Stock is entered therein to the Account of Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* and new Proprietors, to whose Use the same were granted by the Company, under their Corporation Seal, and consist of a great Number of Persons, whereof some are, the late Duke of *Leeds*, Sir *Thomas Mackworth*, *Samuel Trotman*, Esq; Mr. *Richard Curtis*, *William Player*, Esq; Serjeant *Comyns*, *Thomas Bretton*, Esq; and others, as we are credibly informed: All which shows what little Care was taken by the Accomptant (tho' on his Oath) to make a true Representation of the State of the Company's Affairs, when such large Liberties were taken to come at and fully an innocent Person's Reputation; while at the same Time no Notice was taken of the Orders against *William Waller*, nor Care taken to prosecute him either in Law or Equity, for the many Mismanagements, Misrepresentations, Frauds and Embezzlements with which he is charged on the Company's Books, and for which a Bill was filed against him, by Order of the Company, above ten Years since, and neglected 'till it was lately reviv'd and amended by Order of this Committee.

THE Committee further observe, That whilst the said Accomptant, *Anthony Forty*, complained of Expences by the former Directors, he did not take Notice that he himself claimed a Salary of 520 *l.* per Annum, which was much more than he deserved, or was given before to any other Accomptant, who did the Company more Service, in the Judgment of this Committee: And they observe, the Company have been very great Sufferers by his, the said *Anthony Forty's*, Mismanagement and Misrepresentations.

THEN the several Resolutions of the Sub-Committee were read, and unanimously agreed to by this Committee, and are as followeth, viz.

1st, Resolved, That according to the solemn Determination of the Company on the 1st of *February*, 1709, the Company's Affairs in *London* and at *Neath* (while Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was Deputy-Governour) appear also to them to have been managed and carried on with great Prudence, Conduct and Fidelity; and that the Cause of the Company's Misfortunes is chiefly owing to the Mismanagement and Misrepresentations of *William Waller*, late Steward of the Company's Mines.

2dly, Resolved, That the Petition or Complaint exhibited to the House of Commons on the 13th Day of February, 1709, against the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, was not so exhibited by Order, or with the Privity of the Company or Court of Directors, but by the said *William Waller* and a few private Partners, out of Six hundred and forty odd Members, during Sir *Humphrey Mackworth's* Absence in the Country, and contrary to the solemn Determinations of the Governour and Company in a General Court, on the 1st Day of the Month of February aforesaid, being no more than twelve Days before.

3dly, Resolved, That at the Time Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was charged, as aforesaid, before a Committee of the House of Commons, for having got 80,000 *l.* of the Company's Money in his Hands, and that a Bill was thereupon brought into the House of Commons, to restrain him from selling his Estate, and leaving the Kingdom with the said Money; it appears by the Books of the Company, that the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was not indebted to the Company; but, on the contrary, that the Company was then indebted to him, the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, in the Sum of 8968 *l.* and upwards, as aforesaid, for Money lent them by him to carry on their Undertaking.

4thly, Resolved, That the Sum of 76,408 *l.* represented by the Accountant (*Anthony Forty*) to be received by Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* to the Company's Use, being charged on the Debit-side in the Stock-Ledger Book, appears to be discharged on the Credit-side thereof, tho' the said *Anthony Forty* took no Notice of the said Discharge; and that even in case the same had not been so discharged, yet Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was not justly chargeable therewith, for that the Company had always a Treasurer or Cashier, who received and paid all Monies on the Company's Account, and gave Security for the faithful Discharge of his Trust.

5thly, Resolved, That it appears by the Affidavit of *William Shiers*, Secretary, that the Committee of Management in the Year 1709, gave in their Accounts to the Court of Directors for the Time being; and that the same have been examined and allowed by several Courts of Directors, and the Balance thereof received and placed in the Company's Iron Chest; and that the Proceedings and Accounts of the Committee of Management, given in by Sir *Thomas Mackworth*, have been allowed by the Company in a General Court; and the remaining Stock in Trust for the Company's Use, appears to have been distributed to the Company in the general Division of Shares; and therefore that the said Sir *Thomas Mackworth* is, and ought of course to be discharged of the said Trust and Stock.

6thly, Resolved, That after the strictest Examination they could make, it does not appear that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* gave any Order to Mr. *William Shiers*, formerly Secretary to this Company, to make any Alteration or Amendment in an Order of the Court of Directors, dated the 12th of April, 1709, relating to the Accounts of the Committee of Management, given in by Sir *Thomas Mackworth*; but, on the contrary, it appears by the Company's Books, and by the Affidavit of the said *William Shiers*, made before *Samuel Keck*, then Master in Chancery, that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was (at the Time when the said Order was so amended) gone into the Country; and farther, that the said Alteration was not of any Moment to the Company, it being only in the first Draught of the said Order in the Waste-Book, and not in any engrossed or fair Book of Orders; and the same Accounts therein mentioned, as far as related to the said Committee of Management, had been before allowed by the Company in a General Court the 10th of March, 1708.

7thly, Resolved, That upon the strictest Examination they could make, it does not appear that Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, while he was Deputy-Governour, acted on any Occasion otherwise than by the Authority, and according to the Orders of the Company in a General Court, or Courts of Directors, and without making any private Gain or Advantage to himself.

8thly, Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Committee, that this Representation, and Resolutions thereupon, be entered in the Company's Books, and that a Copy thereof be delivered to the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, for the Justification of himself, and for the Credit, Reputation and Interest of his Family, attested by the Common Seal of this Company.

9thly, Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Committee, that the following Advertisement be published in the publick Prints.

THE Governour and Company of the Mine-Adventurers of England do hereby publish and declare, That according to the solemn Determination of the Company the First Day of February, 1709, the Company's Affairs in London and at Neath, appear also to them to have been managed and carried on, whilst Sir *Humphrey Mackworth* was Deputy-Governour, with great Prudence, Conduct and Fidelity, and that the Cause of the Company's Misfortunes was chiefly owing to the Mismanagement and Misrepresentations of *William Waller*, late Steward of the Mines.

10thly, Resolved, That it is the Opinion of this Committee, that the said Representation and Resolutions, or any Part thereof, may be printed and published, for Sir *Humphrey Mackworth's* Justification, as he shall think fit.

At a General Court of the said Company, held at *Stationers-Hall* on the 26th of *November* last, 1720, The said Representation being read, on a Motion made, and the Question put, That the Resolutions of the said Committee, contained in the said Representation, be again read Paragraph by Paragraph, the same were read Paragraph by Paragraph accordingly; and on the Question put severally on each Resolution, the same were agreed to *Nemine Contradicente*. And thereupon it was

Ordered, That the said Representation and Resolutions thereupon, be entered in the Company's Books; and that a Copy thereof be delivered to the said Sir *Humphrey Mackworth*, for the Justification of himself, and for the Credit, Reputation and Interest of his Family; attested by the Common Seal of this Company.

Ordered, That the following Advertisement be published in the publick Prints.

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Ordered, That the said Representation and Resolutions, or any Part thereof, be printed and published for Sir *Humphrey Mackworth's* Justification, as he shall think fit, together with the Orders of this Court relating thereto.

N. B. **T**HAT in 1709, there were *no more than Forty-one Members* who could be prevailed on to stay in the House of Commons to make good their own Report *ex parte*, and support a Scandal, That Sir Humphrey Mackworth had defrauded the Company of Mine-Adventurers. But there were several Hundred Members of the Company present in a General Court in 1709, after hearing all Parties, and near two Years Examination; and now lately in another General Court in November last, after ten Years Examination, to justify the Truth, That Sir Humphrey Mackworth had dealt justly and honourably by the Company on all Occasions. And it may be reasonably believed, that the great Zeal and Haste the Committee shewed to pass that Report before Sir Humphrey Mackworth could come to Town, was not without a due Regard to a particular Friend of theirs, against whom Sir Humphrey Mackworth was at that very Time standing Candidate for a Member of Parliament; and whose Friends in the Country had Notice of the Prosecution, several Posts before Sir Humphrey Mackworth heard of it: And it might be owing to that extraordinary Haste and Hurry, that there were so many very gross Mistakes in that Report, as appears at first Sight in the Books of the Company, which then lay before the Committee, and particularly by the last Resolutions and Orders of a General Court, but twelve Days before, his Grace the late Duke of Leeds, deceased, being then present in the Chair, and in a full Court.
